

ICCA Statistics Report



ICCA Statistics Report

Your Selection

Report Scope: Worldwide

Year range: 2010 - 2019

ICCA Business Partners:



ICCA Statistics

This tailor-made report is created with the ICCA Destination Comparison Tool, available to ICCA members only in the My ICCA section. Download the following publicly available ICCA Statistics Reports from the ICCA website:

- [A public version of ICCA's annual statistics report](#).
- The 50-year advocacy report ["A modern history of international association meetings"](#)
- The updated 55-year advocacy report: ["A modern history of international association meetings – Update: 1963-2017"](#).

Snapshot

Readers should note that this report is a "snapshot" of qualifying meetings in the ICCA Association Database as sampled in May 2019, and that future statistics may be amended as ICCA becomes aware of additional qualifying meetings.

Criteria

The ICCA Statistics Reports are based on the ICCA Association Database, which means the figures cover meetings organised by international associations which:

1. take place on a regular basis
2. rotate between a minimum of three countries/territories
3. have at least 50 participants

ICCA's Association Database is designed as a sales and marketing resource for its members to target future international association meetings, which is why it does not include one-off meetings or those which do not move between locations.

Calculation average participant numbers

In order to make the analysis based on participant numbers as broad as possible, average participant numbers have been added where confirmed actual attendance data was lacking, based on a formula which gives more "weight" to recent meetings (future & past) compared to meetings which are "further away".

Data presentation

All data presented in the tables in this report is sorted by the data in the last column by default, displayed in bold font. In the tables the "standard competition ranking method", the most commonly used ranking method, is used. When a year range of more than 10 years is selected for this report the data is aggregated and displayed in 10 columns, in order to show the big trends. Note that you can run multiple reports to do detailed analyses.

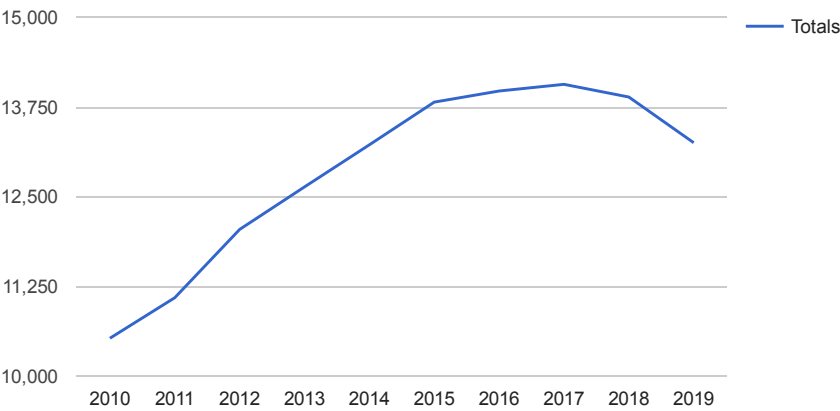
Liability

ICCA makes every effort to ensure the accuracy of this material, but cannot be held liable for errors, misprints or out of date information in this publication. ICCA is not responsible for any conclusions drawn from this report.

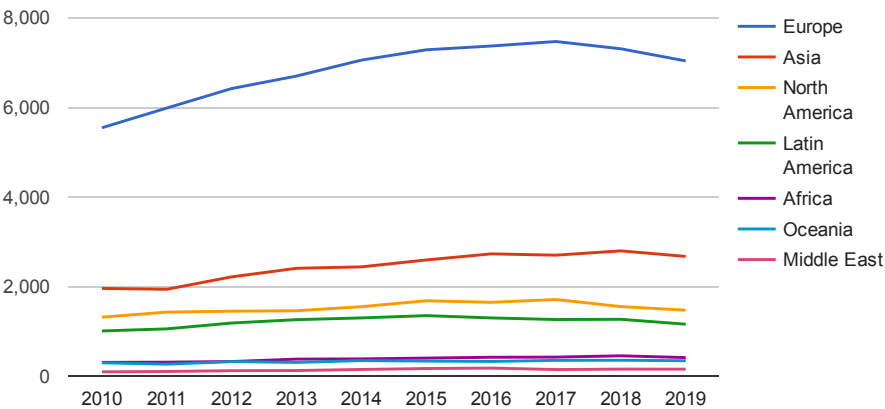
Number of meetings

The total number of meetings per country/territory or city could be higher than the total number of meetings in the same year, because some meetings take place in more than one destination. These graphs and tables are based on all meetings of which the relevant data is known. ICCA destination rankings by number of international association meetings are ranked according to the "standard competition ranking method". See for background information: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ranking>.

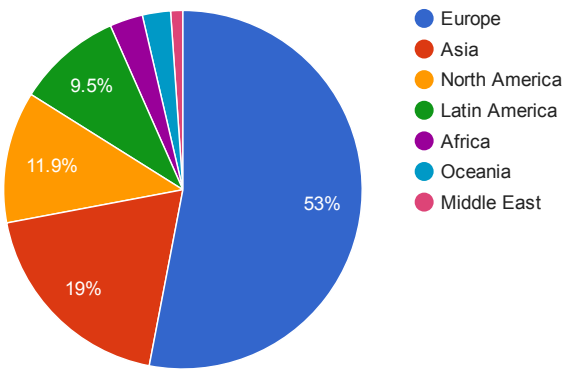
Number of meetings: Complete annual data as known on 28 April 2020



Number of meetings: Year Trend



Number of meetings: Totals



Rank	Region	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
1	Europe	5,542	5,982	6,417	6,696	7,051	7,281	7,366	7,466	7,304	7,033	68,138
2	Asia	1,957	1,939	2,216	2,407	2,439	2,593	2,729	2,700	2,796	2,672	24,448
3	North America	1,316	1,430	1,450	1,460	1,551	1,683	1,648	1,711	1,553	1,472	15,274
4	Latin America	1,009	1,056	1,186	1,261	1,300	1,351	1,300	1,264	1,269	1,160	12,156
5	Africa	308	313	327	381	386	404	422	426	455	415	3,837
6	Oceania	299	268	326	307	348	337	329	353	356	345	3,268
7	Middle East	97	105	123	126	150	171	181	148	158	157	1,416
	Total	10,528	11,093	12,045	12,638	13,225	13,820	13,975	14,068	13,891	13,254	129K

Number of meetings per country/territory

Rank	Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
1	U.S.A.	865	957	978	966	1,047	1,146	1,102	1,070	1,037	934	10,102
2	Germany	583	601	669	736	729	711	749	745	695	714	6,932
3	France	461	466	535	583	610	609	590	565	603	595	5,617
4	Spain	483	464	532	512	560	580	602	622	635	578	5,568
5	United Kingdom	498	502	541	595	642	664	689	664	610	567	5,972
6	Italy	450	445	469	508	556	581	549	572	564	550	5,244
7	China-P.R.	384	401	406	470	467	465	529	472	502	539	4,635
8	Japan	361	280	376	411	410	435	468	454	505	527	4,227
9	Netherlands	228	303	319	310	338	352	390	342	388	356	3,326
10	Portugal	197	247	222	259	218	295	318	317	323	342	2,738
11	Canada	272	286	288	311	293	329	320	398	335	336	3,168
12	Australia	251	211	259	244	291	270	239	277	279	272	2,593
13	Republic of Korea	221	239	249	299	292	312	304	316	297	248	2,777
14	Belgium	199	207	226	247	228	256	236	237	277	237	2,350
14	Sweden	216	205	253	237	263	231	284	287	264	237	2,477
16	Austria	202	262	259	227	292	276	291	303	259	231	2,602
17	Switzerland	231	230	219	215	242	216	219	254	220	221	2,267
18	Argentina	188	156	182	195	196	193	198	199	237	214	1,958
19	Poland	136	189	164	193	205	223	230	244	234	213	2,031
20	Brazil	244	271	330	307	304	324	263	259	242	209	2,753
21	Denmark	153	154	197	174	177	224	205	237	204	202	1,927
21	Greece	138	158	121	117	175	176	177	161	186	202	1,611
23	Mexico	176	180	176	173	203	204	219	241	179	197	1,948
24	Czech Republic	131	143	132	171	167	189	177	209	176	171	1,666
25	Finland	157	160	170	163	182	160	195	172	148	168	1,675
26	Chinese Taipei	152	153	155	149	201	170	175	161	182	163	1,661
27	Thailand	78	96	160	147	133	164	189	182	204	162	1,515
28	India	121	126	168	150	139	164	170	194	170	158	1,560

Rank	Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
29	Colombia	94	97	121	129	166	151	168	156	152	154	1,388
30	Norway	126	118	158	136	130	162	157	169	164	151	1,471
31	Singapore	141	149	141	168	140	168	171	162	155	149	1,544
32	Ireland	83	109	127	140	119	132	174	163	153	147	1,347
33	Malaysia	127	123	130	120	154	142	139	128	146	137	1,346
34	Croatia	50	71	83	87	90	106	79	109	114	123	912
35	Russia	60	82	97	103	96	94	95	100	92	117	936
36	Hungary	127	136	129	127	134	140	142	175	142	111	1,363
37	Chile	124	93	113	128	132	144	124	135	117	108	1,218
38	South Africa	78	97	104	116	136	130	124	129	100	103	1,117
39	Peru	59	75	66	86	90	106	106	100	91	100	879
40	Turkey	181	181	220	237	225	225	104	75	64	97	1,609
41	Indonesia	78	74	97	122	92	101	121	110	134	95	1,024
42	Hong Kong, China-P.R.	87	111	106	103	119	139	122	138	141	91	1,157
43	Vietnam	44	32	45	60	61	55	61	71	60	86	575
44	Slovenia	48	60	60	63	57	79	82	78	90	83	700
45	Romania	43	65	74	57	93	95	79	78	92	78	754
46	Estonia	45	55	57	44	69	66	52	69	68	73	598
47	Philippines	47	38	51	53	58	77	75	77	70	71	617
48	New Zealand	44	53	59	59	50	55	76	60	69	62	587
49	United Arab Emirates	43	44	52	61	86	105	100	86	83	59	719
50	Serbia	32	53	47	55	63	64	65	65	63	58	565
51	Uruguay	43	47	60	64	50	64	71	64	60	56	579
52	Macao, China-P.R.	18	13	12	19	21	27	35	40	39	54	278
53	Israel	41	30	37	47	32	51	40	40	46	51	415
54	Bulgaria	29	26	34	41	51	37	47	41	48	49	403
55	Costa Rica	33	27	39	45	43	32	56	41	46	48	410
56	Cyprus	23	37	48	29	34	36	45	42	41	46	381
57	Morocco	30	27	32	35	44	38	47	41	51	45	390
58	Ecuador	33	44	44	41	51	53	43	41	59	44	453
59	Slovak Republic	27	26	41	33	28	27	42	34	42	43	343
60	Iceland	31	41	25	44	42	38	52	45	59	42	419
61	Lithuania	36	33	42	59	45	32	45	47	65	41	445
62	Panama	22	28	45	51	50	42	54	52	55	38	437
63	Paraguay	19	34	23	21	26	28	36	21	34	34	276
64	Rwanda	1	1	2	7	6	13	17	20	27	32	126
64	Luxembourg	20	25	21	34	26	41	23	23	24	32	269
66	Egypt	36	16	21	13	16	30	27	30	35	31	255

Rank	Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
67	Latvia	36	37	24	39	53	62	47	42	47	30	417
68	Bolivia	14	15	19	22	18	30	19	33	39	28	237
69	Kenya	22	25	24	31	28	24	25	19	34	27	259
70	Dominican Republic	21	30	20	23	34	45	30	34	38	26	301
71	Oman	4	3	11	11	12	8	10	14	16	24	113
72	Guatemala	11	18	13	25	22	23	30	20	21	23	206
73	Sri Lanka	13	15	19	20	25	23	29	23	25	22	214
73	Jordan	11	13	21	8	5	16	11	10	24	22	141
73	Uganda	10	10	14	11	14	8	16	15	13	22	133
76	Tunisia	20	8	16	26	14	16	9	17	17	21	164
77	Malta	28	23	26	30	38	28	42	57	42	19	333
77	Nepal	7	10	6	6	12	14	12	20	17	19	123
79	Bosnia-Herzegovina	3	12	12	15	13	17	18	14	11	18	133
79	Lebanon	13	12	7	7	7	5	11	10	11	18	101
79	Kazakhstan	2	7	4	5	11	9	5	14	10	18	85
82	Georgia	7	5	7	8	9	13	15	20	19	17	120
82	Ghana	9	13	12	17	9	17	13	19	14	17	140
84	Ukraine	14	20	17	23	8	6	13	16	21	15	153
84	Bangladesh	4	9	8	9	12	8	9	5	10	15	89
86	Cuba	17	11	8	18	17	25	24	34	17	14	185
86	North Macedonia	10	16	13	16	11	10	7	11	17	14	125
88	Ethiopia	4	10	10	10	10	15	13	19	14	13	118
88	Tanzania	11	18	10	15	9	19	16	17	12	13	140
90	Nigeria	11	9	4	10	9	10	19	16	23	12	123
90	Cambodia	5	6	7	8	11	14	14	14	15	12	106
90	Azerbaijan	3	3	1	6	13	6	9	11	14	12	78
90	Honduras	5	10	14	13	5	5	12	11	8	12	95
94	Puerto Rico	8	26	22	17	22	21	20	19	13	11	179
94	Ivory Coast	2	-	7	5	7	3	7	9	8	11	59
94	Pakistan	1	-	3	5	3	4	4	7	5	11	43
94	Saudi Arabia	2	7	8	11	4	11	9	-	3	11	66
98	El Salvador	14	15	8	12	10	17	4	11	12	10	113
98	Qatar	14	15	15	22	24	18	20	11	10	10	159
98	Armenia	5	5	3	3	5	10	14	5	7	10	67
101	Myanmar	-	-	3	6	16	8	11	17	7	9	77
101	Jamaica	11	8	5	9	4	7	6	3	7	9	69
101	Albania	5	7	4	6	6	3	15	8	4	9	67
104	Botswana	5	6	1	8	3	2	7	6	12	8	58

Rank	Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
104	Mauritius	5	6	5	12	6	8	9	4	9	8	72
104	Mozambique	5	5	5	5	4	11	5	4	7	8	59
104	Monaco	8	4	12	11	9	4	8	8	5	8	77
104	Bahrain	3	4	5	3	6	2	10	13	5	8	59
104	Brunei Darussalam	6	4	11	1	3	5	1	7	1	8	47
110	Mongolia	6	5	8	8	8	8	7	7	13	7	77
110	Faroe Islands	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	8	7	24
112	Namibia	2	5	7	5	6	2	5	4	3	6	45
112	Zimbabwe	-	3	3	2	8	9	10	5	2	6	48
114	Senegal	13	14	5	7	12	7	10	8	17	5	98
114	Kuwait	2	5	3	3	6	7	10	4	6	5	51
114	Laos	1	3	3	4	3	1	3	6	6	5	35
114	Belarus	-	-	4	4	2	4	5	6	5	5	35
	Others	124	135	142	147	152	138	139	156	136	89	1,358
	Total	10,539	11,113	12,057	12,657	13,243	13,831	13,990	14,074	13,906	13,269	129K

Number of meetings per city

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
1	Paris	172	190	214	223	253	219	206	216	216	237	2,146
2	Lisbon	97	106	101	125	105	153	155	158	155	190	1,345
3	Berlin	148	134	162	158	198	189	182	203	182	176	1,732
4	Barcelona	156	152	158	163	174	189	199	214	179	156	1,740
5	Madrid	94	101	118	137	161	142	148	150	169	154	1,374
6	Vienna	150	159	166	160	196	181	195	207	184	149	1,747
7	Singapore	141	149	141	168	140	168	171	162	155	148	1,543
8	London	126	139	171	185	197	203	186	210	164	143	1,724
9	Prague	102	112	114	138	123	140	140	167	146	138	1,320
10	Tokyo	86	59	66	99	106	108	117	114	127	131	1,013
11	Buenos Aires	113	81	90	106	95	88	110	128	136	127	1,074
12	Copenhagen	96	102	141	119	108	153	134	141	129	125	1,248
13	Bangkok	43	53	101	93	80	112	126	125	142	124	999
14	Amsterdam	96	112	113	112	135	120	148	122	137	120	1,215
15	Seoul	121	113	124	144	148	141	150	159	129	114	1,343
16	Dublin	65	85	99	116	96	101	131	120	110	109	1,032
17	Athens	67	63	51	56	92	90	83	83	103	107	795
18	Rome	92	98	107	120	114	107	119	116	100	102	1,075
19	Taipei	107	97	100	98	126	122	102	94	103	101	1,050
20	Sydney, NSW	87	54	87	96	83	91	70	87	93	93	841
21	Montreal, QC	59	65	64	71	55	84	83	99	91	92	763

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
22	Hong Kong	87	111	106	103	118	138	122	138	141	91	1,155
22	Beijing	140	126	137	136	124	120	146	100	108	91	1,228
22	Stockholm	88	87	121	89	95	96	114	113	103	91	997
22	Kuala Lumpur	78	72	83	72	87	83	75	76	77	91	794
26	Budapest	91	106	103	100	103	115	119	142	113	90	1,082
27	Shanghai	84	83	70	83	100	68	102	85	85	87	847
28	Brussels	89	98	109	115	132	135	112	102	124	86	1,102
29	Helsinki	66	69	98	75	95	87	102	100	74	80	846
30	Lima	47	58	53	69	68	85	83	77	70	78	688
31	Edinburgh	56	50	64	52	75	68	80	72	89	77	683
32	Milan	31	33	50	55	61	106	70	76	68	73	623
32	Vancouver, BC	56	54	58	61	61	74	53	68	64	73	622
34	Warsaw	32	69	45	71	69	72	81	96	86	71	692
35	Oslo	52	53	70	57	62	69	72	78	73	67	653
35	Kyoto	43	40	66	51	53	54	61	50	60	67	545
37	Santiago de Chile	73	54	74	72	84	85	75	75	64	66	722
38	Mexico City	47	51	58	52	75	77	76	83	60	64	643
39	Porto	36	40	45	54	46	60	75	62	74	63	555
40	Munich	58	51	67	75	81	71	70	54	72	60	659
41	Glasgow	29	34	32	30	38	53	50	35	52	59	412
41	Tallinn	29	44	41	29	50	42	28	48	51	59	421
41	Lyon-St. Etienne	28	29	47	38	34	37	42	44	45	59	403
44	Ljubljana	24	33	31	31	32	46	59	51	60	58	425
44	Istanbul	112	128	153	156	148	159	56	32	39	58	1,041
46	New York City, NY	32	43	48	44	67	78	68	55	61	57	553
47	Sao Paulo	49	47	69	63	65	84	67	59	59	56	618
48	Melbourne, VIC	53	65	60	55	69	57	63	67	67	54	610
48	Cracow	43	43	47	43	49	62	49	51	55	54	496
48	Zagreb	18	18	16	37	34	38	33	47	44	54	339
48	Macao	18	13	12	19	21	27	35	40	39	54	278
48	Valencia (Spain)	49	42	48	35	34	35	36	41	30	54	404
53	Bogota	32	40	37	46	52	58	58	59	50	53	485
54	Toronto, ON	48	51	48	65	60	65	56	84	75	52	604
55	Manila	27	29	39	35	39	56	52	56	52	51	436
55	Zurich	57	60	61	52	64	63	47	61	51	51	567
57	Gent	32	30	27	40	24	36	45	37	52	50	373
58	Cape Town	38	37	42	46	65	54	59	54	40	48	483
59	Boston, MA	58	42	46	57	53	66	60	53	47	47	529

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
60	Belgrade	22	40	32	42	47	49	50	47	43	46	418
61	Hamburg	33	36	29	48	48	34	55	33	38	44	398
62	Bucharest	22	26	34	40	49	60	38	42	53	43	407
63	Rotterdam	17	20	24	33	34	40	44	39	44	42	337
63	Bali	41	36	55	54	47	43	55	47	41	42	461
63	Cartagena (Colombia)	35	27	35	35	45	37	35	38	37	42	366
66	Chicago, IL	43	34	39	42	57	52	49	51	59	41	467
66	Washington, DC	55	57	51	56	57	68	68	62	47	41	562
66	Brisbane, QLD	28	23	38	23	44	29	37	28	34	41	325
69	Gothenburg	41	26	34	48	45	39	44	43	47	40	407
70	Montevideo	22	29	46	47	30	49	49	43	42	39	396
70	Moscow	22	36	34	42	35	36	35	42	38	39	359
70	San Jose (Costa Rica)	23	21	30	33	29	27	49	38	33	39	322
70	Thessaloniki	12	20	19	14	27	23	28	25	31	39	238
74	Hangzhou	15	23	24	25	16	36	18	26	32	38	253
75	Panama City	20	27	42	50	49	42	53	52	54	37	426
75	New Delhi	45	43	55	41	43	46	50	62	45	37	467
75	Antwerp	24	17	18	22	21	25	24	23	37	37	248
75	Hanoi	30	9	18	30	26	27	24	20	25	37	246
79	Reykjavik	29	36	22	37	34	35	46	35	52	36	362
79	Nice	26	25	27	25	35	45	26	22	26	36	293
79	St. Petersburg	16	30	36	34	41	32	31	34	20	36	310
82	Manchester	21	29	29	31	29	30	26	31	31	35	292
82	Kobe	15	17	21	19	16	17	21	10	22	35	193
84	Geneva	58	59	43	41	43	48	45	42	46	34	459
84	Toulouse	21	22	28	29	17	26	30	24	34	34	265
84	The Hague	24	27	18	36	25	29	34	28	24	34	279
84	Medellin	13	14	28	27	37	34	41	25	23	34	276
88	Rio de Janeiro	54	64	78	76	69	73	51	54	53	33	605
88	Florence	38	22	27	43	36	46	37	45	41	33	368
88	Sofia	15	14	20	27	35	23	26	26	34	33	253
88	Dubrovnik	14	24	35	24	23	29	21	33	30	33	266
88	Aarhus	10	12	15	23	24	23	26	41	21	33	228
88	Naples	15	12	17	8	19	21	17	17	21	33	180
88	Chengdu	8	11	12	9	23	15	24	16	19	33	170
95	Lausanne	30	20	22	22	31	24	25	37	28	32	271
95	Bratislava	12	17	21	21	20	17	28	21	27	32	216
95	Kigali	1	1	2	7	6	13	17	20	27	32	126

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
98	Vilnius	28	21	28	47	38	28	31	36	51	31	339
98	Busan	18	26	28	30	35	32	32	32	39	31	303
98	Marseille-Aix	15	25	21	44	40	30	26	33	37	31	302
98	Leuven	18	21	35	32	19	22	24	36	30	31	268
98	Frankfurt am Main	12	22	24	27	23	22	40	21	26	31	248
98	Utrecht	10	13	22	15	22	20	31	22	25	31	211
104	Dubai	26	28	30	34	62	58	61	49	60	30	438
104	Xi'an	13	20	17	12	26	15	25	24	30	30	212
106	Auckland	15	25	24	22	22	30	37	24	41	29	269
106	Cancun, Qr.	22	29	30	35	29	34	30	33	23	29	294
108	Fukuoka	20	17	26	16	18	30	23	18	27	28	223
108	Nanjing	6	13	16	22	14	23	22	16	25	28	185
110	Bologna	20	13	15	22	23	22	25	28	33	27	228
110	Basel	20	19	21	18	19	21	21	31	23	27	220
112	Riga	33	30	18	37	44	57	42	37	40	26	364
112	Uppsala	24	20	20	29	28	29	42	25	32	26	275
112	Sevilla	15	19	21	19	22	26	27	27	30	26	232
112	Asuncion	16	30	19	17	20	25	26	16	25	26	220
112	Cairo	24	10	11	8	6	22	19	20	23	26	169
117	San Diego, Ca	22	34	31	22	33	37	23	29	33	25	289
117	Bordeaux	22	31	19	27	25	33	25	26	26	25	259
117	Quito	19	31	23	21	27	36	28	27	23	25	260
117	Orlando, Fl	14	21	21	22	19	13	30	23	22	25	210
117	Sapporo	16	10	18	17	22	18	21	28	20	25	195
117	Abu Dhabi	11	9	18	25	20	35	35	31	17	25	226
117	Shenzhen	8	9	5	12	8	14	15	19	14	25	129
124	Jeju	31	41	36	45	47	46	39	48	46	24	403
124	Oxford	20	23	22	30	31	33	33	32	34	24	282
124	San Francisco, Ca	37	41	30	43	35	43	37	28	29	24	347
124	Torino	16	26	15	31	33	28	23	38	28	24	262
124	Los Angeles, CA	29	21	23	10	37	22	22	31	28	24	247
124	Ottawa, ON	16	17	17	15	13	18	15	22	18	24	175
124	Muscat	4	3	10	11	12	8	8	14	16	24	110
131	Marrakech	19	18	17	21	27	17	23	27	25	23	217
131	Luxembourg	20	23	13	29	26	36	19	23	21	23	233
131	Kaohsiung	15	24	18	12	25	15	22	18	19	23	191
131	Houston, TX	6	15	12	8	10	9	15	21	19	23	138
131	Daejeon	7	14	13	17	13	23	11	17	18	23	156

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
136	Jakarta	16	15	20	23	17	26	21	17	29	22	206
136	Cologne	20	10	11	22	26	15	21	23	26	22	196
136	Dresden	23	22	27	22	29	28	27	35	25	22	260
136	Nantes	9	5	11	18	15	20	25	23	24	22	172
136	New Orleans, LA	12	12	12	23	13	20	21	17	21	22	173
136	Ho Chi Minh City	8	13	24	13	21	16	14	32	15	22	178
136	Espoo	13	10	14	17	17	10	8	13	10	22	134
143	Venice	18	25	34	24	34	23	29	31	34	21	273
143	Yokohama	27	18	17	22	24	29	22	19	25	21	224
143	Poznan	11	12	16	11	25	12	16	21	25	21	170
143	Miami, FL	20	21	25	24	29	29	27	22	23	21	241
143	Bergen (Norway)	16	19	27	22	15	25	29	18	21	21	213
143	Québec City, QC	20	13	28	17	22	18	19	25	16	21	199
143	Osaka	19	17	14	22	11	19	31	18	16	21	188
150	Bilbao	15	16	15	12	11	20	15	20	26	20	170
150	Colombo	12	13	14	16	22	18	27	18	21	20	181
150	Cascais	16	25	10	19	14	20	19	27	20	20	190
150	Atlanta, GA	20	16	24	21	21	27	30	24	19	20	222
150	Tel Aviv	20	7	15	15	11	14	19	14	19	20	154
150	Granada (Spain)	14	15	17	14	9	11	22	14	18	20	154
150	Malmö	11	16	18	12	18	20	14	18	17	20	164
150	Leiden	8	12	11	12	10	17	12	21	17	20	140
150	Berne	8	12	19	18	16	9	17	21	12	20	152
159	Trondheim	18	15	20	21	20	25	20	30	25	19	213
159	Belfast	15	15	9	10	21	17	16	18	25	19	165
159	Nairobi	19	18	18	22	22	20	21	16	24	19	199
159	Delft	9	14	13	6	11	28	17	14	22	19	153
159	Graz	15	23	20	12	21	30	19	32	19	19	210
159	Liverpool	16	11	17	15	16	22	24	15	19	19	174
159	Nagoya	8	7	12	15	11	16	21	29	19	19	157
159	Gdansk	7	20	15	16	13	23	23	17	17	19	170
159	Malaga	13	7	6	13	16	19	20	14	14	19	141
159	Hyderabad	10	12	12	11	20	12	13	15	12	19	136
159	Pisa	15	6	19	12	8	8	15	10	9	19	121
159	Kampala	9	8	6	7	9	6	14	12	8	19	98
171	Limassol	13	11	16	10	15	17	19	15	18	18	152
171	Lille	17	7	9	22	13	19	17	15	17	18	154
171	Potsdam	9	9	14	18	9	15	10	13	11	18	126

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
171	Padova	13	11	12	10	11	9	9	13	8	18	114
171	Salzburg	9	20	17	11	19	8	12	18	6	18	138
176	Seattle, Wa	20	21	17	25	25	33	28	21	26	17	233
176	Guangzhou	14	8	12	18	18	21	21	25	23	17	177
176	Sendai	7	4	7	8	9	11	15	7	23	17	108
176	Johannesburg	10	14	16	17	21	22	15	23	18	17	173
176	Tampere	16	16	12	12	18	15	16	13	15	17	150
176	Lund	13	13	19	19	25	10	15	26	14	17	171
176	Xiamen, Fj	6	10	8	7	9	14	6	9	7	17	93
183	Amman	9	11	18	6	3	9	10	8	21	16	111
183	Cambridge (United Kingdom)	36	24	25	22	24	30	24	20	18	16	239
183	Kathmandu	7	7	6	5	10	14	11	20	17	16	113
183	Perth, WA	27	20	23	16	11	24	18	16	16	16	187
183	Turku	13	23	12	21	19	13	14	9	10	16	150
183	Portland, Or	16	17	17	9	14	22	13	13	8	16	145
183	Aachen	9	16	5	13	10	15	8	8	8	16	108
183	Beirut	12	12	6	4	7	4	10	8	8	16	87
191	Maastricht	9	16	20	24	16	14	17	17	23	15	171
191	Philadelphia, Pa	23	13	18	22	27	20	21	22	22	15	203
191	Taichung	3	8	3	8	7	4	11	15	20	15	94
191	Guadalajara (Mexico)	15	13	12	3	13	15	18	10	18	15	132
191	Foz Do Iguacu	10	7	11	14	15	5	15	15	17	15	124
191	Wroclaw	12	13	7	14	24	22	30	16	16	15	169
191	Accra	8	13	10	16	6	14	12	14	12	15	120
191	Brno	13	7	7	14	14	22	18	12	11	15	133
191	Dhaka	4	9	8	9	11	8	8	5	10	15	87
191	Split	2	7	5	8	8	10	11	9	10	15	85
191	Eindhoven	6	10	13	6	4	14	15	17	6	15	106
191	Sarajevo	3	9	11	12	10	13	16	11	6	15	106
203	Bengaluru	12	12	19	18	13	15	15	21	21	14	160
203	Duesseldorf	6	16	7	9	15	17	11	20	19	14	134
203	Mumbai	13	12	21	21	12	19	23	27	18	14	180
203	Nara	10	7	12	12	18	9	15	7	13	14	117
203	Genova	11	11	11	12	15	11	13	10	12	14	120
203	Jerusalem	6	6	9	17	10	26	16	14	11	14	129
203	Cluj-Napoca	7	7	11	6	17	11	14	10	11	14	108
210	Cordoba (Argentina)	12	13	16	14	19	20	14	14	23	13	158
210	Santo Domingo	10	15	10	7	11	20	10	21	22	13	139

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
210	Gold Coast, Qld.	12	8	8	8	17	15	11	19	22	13	133
210	Stuttgart	16	8	16	8	10	10	15	19	18	13	133
210	Chennai	9	9	13	10	10	9	13	9	18	13	113
210	Wuhan	8	6	8	19	11	15	21	21	15	13	137
210	Mendoza	5	15	5	15	20	17	12	11	15	13	128
210	Antalya	28	23	26	28	32	27	15	17	13	13	222
210	Adelaide, SA	7	10	14	10	17	11	12	20	13	13	127
210	Hiroshima	4	5	7	7	8	3	10	7	13	13	77
210	Daegu	6	11	9	8	6	18	7	11	11	13	100
221	Bonn	14	21	14	12	10	12	10	11	23	12	139
221	Kuching	11	3	11	17	24	10	10	6	21	12	125
221	Guayaquil	8	9	11	15	11	6	8	4	21	12	105
221	Honolulu, HI	18	11	13	16	18	15	15	19	19	12	156
221	Groningen	9	13	10	10	13	18	19	14	19	12	137
221	Heidelberg	11	18	14	16	10	18	18	15	17	12	149
221	Strasbourg	10	14	9	14	16	18	18	21	17	12	149
221	San Sebastian	7	7	8	12	9	16	12	13	16	12	112
221	Puebla	9	8	6	14	11	9	11	13	15	12	108
221	Tbilisi	7	5	6	6	8	11	13	16	15	12	99
221	Tartu	16	8	14	12	13	21	18	21	13	12	148
221	Durban	5	14	12	19	18	14	13	11	13	12	131
221	Baku	3	3	1	6	12	5	9	10	13	12	74
221	Hannover	3	12	9	11	5	13	7	11	11	12	94
221	NewcastleGateshead	11	12	9	8	8	7	6	6	11	12	90
221	Antigua	6	7	10	15	11	9	12	11	10	12	103
221	Merida (Mexico)	13	15	8	6	7	10	12	16	9	12	108
221	Wellington	10	8	17	7	9	4	18	12	9	12	106
221	Nicosia	1	10	11	7	11	4	7	12	9	12	84
221	Dalian	7	11	5	9	5	8	7	9	8	12	81
221	Pittsburgh, Pa	16	15	13	9	12	12	9	12	7	12	117
221	Da Nang	1	5	-	7	7	7	9	13	7	12	68
221	Nur-Sultan	1	4	2	2	8	3	4	11	7	12	54
221	Hammamet	6	3	5	8	3	5	-	6	6	12	54
221	Suzhou	9	7	11	13	6	12	16	11	4	12	101
221	Unknown (U.S.A.)	2	3	4	6	2	-	1	2	1	12	33
247	Yogyakarta	7	9	1	13	15	10	14	19	27	11	126
247	Leipzig	19	10	18	20	18	21	31	13	15	11	176
247	Innsbruck	4	21	24	12	17	13	14	13	15	11	144

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
247	Punta Cana	7	8	8	14	20	22	15	10	15	11	130
247	Havana	13	9	7	16	14	21	22	29	14	11	156
247	Brasilia, DF	10	12	13	10	12	10	20	14	14	11	126
247	Palma de Mallorca	4	9	13	4	8	5	13	7	13	11	87
247	Addis Ababa	4	10	9	10	9	13	13	19	12	11	110
247	Incheon	10	8	7	7	5	4	17	16	12	11	97
247	Skopje	5	10	4	8	3	6	4	6	12	11	69
247	Cork	2	5	11	7	7	7	15	14	9	11	88
247	Braga	8	9	6	2	7	7	9	6	9	11	74
247	Linz	5	7	7	3	5	14	13	10	8	11	83
247	Chongqing	3	5	4	6	3	4	3	8	8	11	55
247	Chiba	10	2	7	14	4	10	6	8	6	11	78
247	Limerick	2	9	7	5	4	10	8	7	6	11	69
247	Würzburg	2	7	8	9	9	5	6	5	6	11	68
247	Rosario	8	3	8	5	9	7	10	10	4	11	75
247	Goettingen	3	3	5	6	6	6	8	5	4	11	57
247	Reno, Nv	4	1	-	3	4	3	3	3	-	11	32
267	Chiang Mai	5	18	20	12	16	15	19	23	26	10	164
267	Montpellier	20	15	11	17	23	32	29	14	20	10	191
267	Las Vegas, NV	10	26	14	20	19	17	11	14	17	10	158
267	Coimbra	7	10	14	10	7	7	15	12	17	10	109
267	Santa Cruz (Bolivia)	6	9	7	8	3	10	6	14	17	10	90
267	Birmingham	16	12	19	19	20	10	22	24	13	10	165
267	San Salvador	9	14	5	9	9	17	4	9	12	10	98
267	Qingdao	6	7	3	4	7	6	11	7	12	10	73
267	Aalborg	16	11	12	14	13	9	11	13	11	10	120
267	Brugge	17	13	9	13	11	6	7	7	11	10	104
267	Doha	14	15	15	22	24	18	20	11	10	10	159
267	Guatemala City	4	9	3	9	10	14	17	8	10	10	94
267	Banff, AB	11	14	13	7	10	11	17	19	9	10	121
267	Odense	8	9	8	3	8	12	14	12	9	10	93
267	Punta del Este	12	14	11	9	12	9	11	15	8	10	111
267	Santiago de Compostela	11	5	8	9	5	8	9	15	8	10	88
267	Minneapolis, MN	7	5	8	5	8	10	10	7	8	10	78
267	Calgary, AB	2	7	8	9	3	2	4	12	6	10	63
267	Bari	6	4	5	10	7	7	5	13	4	10	71
267	Rhodes	5	8	7	9	6	4	8	5	4	10	66
267	Katowice	-	1	1	3	2	5	3	2	3	10	30

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
267	Phoenix, Az	8	2	8	3	4	10	2	2	1	10	50
289	Valletta	11	6	10	8	14	12	15	21	23	9	129
289	Penang Island	9	11	7	5	13	17	20	16	15	9	122
289	Pattaya	7	10	11	13	7	12	8	7	12	9	96
289	Stellenbosch	4	4	8	11	10	7	13	11	10	9	87
289	Salvador (Bahia)	9	13	11	7	16	9	5	7	9	9	95
289	Verona	7	6	5	4	9	17	16	8	9	9	90
289	Kaunas	-	8	3	8	4	2	6	7	9	9	56
289	San Juan (Puerto Rico)	7	22	16	13	16	19	15	15	8	9	140
289	Tianjin	7	9	14	8	11	6	15	14	8	9	101
289	Brighton, Sussex	12	7	13	14	4	7	10	5	8	9	89
289	Canberra, ACT	7	5	6	10	13	10	6	4	7	9	77
289	Yerevan	5	5	3	3	5	10	12	5	7	9	64
289	Enschede	4	7	7	10	6	-	8	2	7	9	60
289	Porto Alegre,Rs	14	9	13	16	10	14	11	5	6	9	107
289	Cebu City	10	8	6	12	12	13	13	9	5	9	97
289	Larnaca	1	2	4	2	4	5	9	4	4	9	44
289	Ankara	12	8	8	14	16	10	7	4	3	9	91
289	Unknown (China-P.R.)	2	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	1	9	21
307	Galway	6	6	5	5	3	8	13	13	17	8	84
307	Palermo	8	11	6	11	10	5	7	12	15	8	93
307	Rabat (Morocco)	1	5	3	4	5	8	6	6	12	8	58
307	Vina del Mar	21	12	12	13	12	13	9	14	11	8	125
307	Grenoble	9	9	12	16	13	16	16	7	11	8	117
307	Kiev	11	8	8	20	6	4	8	9	11	8	93
307	Nottingham	5	11	7	9	7	10	10	11	10	8	88
307	Oulu	7	8	7	4	5	9	16	7	9	8	80
307	Cusco	4	7	4	7	10	3	7	10	9	8	69
307	Phnom-Penh	1	4	2	3	3	6	5	6	9	8	47
307	Portoroz	10	3	12	7	3	8	7	6	8	8	72
307	Lodz	5	4	3	4	3	2	6	5	8	8	48
307	Tromso	12	6	8	9	6	9	6	6	7	8	77
307	La Plata	6	5	10	5	6	9	8	5	7	8	69
307	Maputo	5	5	5	5	3	11	5	4	7	8	58
307	Goa	3	6	2	5	3	10	6	6	7	8	56
307	Abidjan	-	-	5	4	5	3	6	6	7	8	44
307	Albuquerque, NM	5	1	5	2	3	4	2	3	7	8	40
307	Monterrey	10	4	5	7	9	9	10	9	6	8	77

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
307	Curitiba,Pr	5	8	8	3	6	10	6	8	6	8	68
307	Alicante	6	7	2	6	5	7	7	3	6	8	57
307	Casablanca	5	2	3	6	3	6	6	7	6	8	52
307	Mombasa	3	7	2	6	3	3	3	-	6	8	41
307	Monte Carlo	7	3	11	11	9	4	8	8	5	8	74
307	Arequipa	4	3	3	5	6	9	6	6	3	8	53
332	Madison, Wi	6	6	7	12	5	7	6	6	17	7	79
332	Abuja	7	7	1	5	4	4	8	7	14	7	64
332	Valparaiso	11	3	5	11	12	11	9	14	13	7	96
332	Heraklion, Crete	8	5	3	1	8	4	9	8	13	7	66
332	Miami Beach, Fl	3	6	9	3	7	3	7	5	12	7	62
332	Kunming, YN	2	6	5	5	3	7	7	3	11	7	56
332	Florianopolis,Sc	12	12	11	14	11	12	15	14	10	7	118
332	Tsukuba	14	5	12	8	10	12	7	11	10	7	96
332	Darmstadt	9	6	14	10	7	9	10	6	9	7	87
332	Bled	10	14	2	7	6	12	8	7	9	7	82
332	Gyeongju	5	7	2	10	6	6	12	7	9	7	71
332	Catania, Sicily	3	6	5	7	4	8	10	7	9	7	66
332	Rennes	4	6	5	5	7	7	8	8	9	7	66
332	Nashville, Tn	2	4	2	7	4	8	2	3	9	7	48
332	Cairns, QLD	16	12	14	11	12	15	8	16	8	7	119
332	Leeds	8	7	6	4	11	8	15	10	8	7	84
332	Bremen	7	3	11	11	13	6	9	7	8	7	82
332	Hsinchu	8	3	8	9	7	11	9	9	8	7	79
332	Kitakyushu	4	5	3	7	8	8	9	9	8	7	68
332	Cochabamba	2	3	4	4	7	4	2	5	8	7	46
332	Torshavn	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	8	7	23
332	Karlsruhe	9	4	10	13	12	11	8	8	7	7	89
332	Dallas, Tx	8	6	8	10	5	7	11	5	7	7	74
332	Tunis	3	2	7	11	5	8	6	4	7	7	60
332	Matsue	1	2	6	4	3	3	4	6	7	7	43
332	Salta	4	2	3	3	2	6	4	4	7	7	42
332	Munster	8	9	5	6	5	9	11	10	6	7	76
332	Belo Horizonte	6	8	10	6	4	9	6	4	6	7	66
332	La Jolla, CA	2	2	2	-	4	6	6	2	6	7	37
332	Trieste	5	11	6	10	7	6	17	10	5	7	84
332	San Antonio, Tx	6	9	12	10	7	5	6	10	5	7	77
332	Stavanger	5	8	11	3	11	8	7	6	5	7	71

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
332	Yangon	-	-	2	5	11	6	8	13	5	7	57
332	Rostock	5	5	12	5	2	4	6	4	5	7	55
332	Umea	6	4	7	-	7	5	1	11	5	7	53
332	Tirana	3	7	4	5	5	3	13	6	4	7	57
332	Regensburg	2	2	5	9	8	4	6	3	4	7	50
332	Braunschweig	4	5	6	7	3	3	2	4	4	7	45
332	Putrajaya	2	2	2	2	2	7	5	3	4	7	36
332	Phuket	16	12	14	15	13	6	15	7	3	7	108
332	Mannheim	5	2	6	6	2	2	3	7	3	7	43
332	Matera	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	7	23
332	Cincinnati, Oh	4	7	3	3	4	6	5	6	2	7	47
332	Tours	5	1	2	1	3	3	10	3	2	7	37
332	Neuchatel	-	1	2	-	5	5	-	1	1	7	22
377	Baltimore, MD	7	8	19	13	10	13	15	20	13	6	124
377	Ulan Bator	6	4	8	8	8	8	7	7	13	6	75
377	Berkeley, CA	7	12	19	10	10	14	11	8	12	6	109
377	Austin, TX	9	8	16	8	11	13	17	17	11	6	116
377	Novi Sad	6	5	8	8	7	9	9	7	11	6	76
377	Aveiro	4	4	9	7	8	8	10	4	11	6	71
377	St. Julians	6	8	10	14	16	8	13	21	10	6	112
377	La Paz	3	2	4	7	6	11	8	12	10	6	69
377	Gaborone	5	6	1	8	3	1	4	4	10	6	48
377	Jyvaskyla	8	9	6	4	6	3	11	8	9	6	70
377	Chania (Crete)	1	7	4	6	5	3	11	7	8	6	58
377	Monterey, Ca	4	2	5	3	5	5	7	7	8	6	52
377	Liege	6	10	10	7	11	7	12	12	7	6	88
377	Campinas,Sao Paulo	3	7	6	3	3	9	4	8	7	6	56
377	Salerno	4	3	1	2	6	3	5	3	7	6	40
377	Mainz	2	3	5	9	12	5	7	10	6	6	65
377	Gwangju	2	5	6	10	5	14	4	4	6	6	62
377	Varna	6	7	1	3	5	7	10	4	6	6	55
377	Southampton (United Kingdom)	4	5	6	4	9	5	4	5	6	6	54
377	Santa Fe	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	3	6	6	46
377	York	7	9	12	11	14	13	10	12	5	6	99
377	Freiburg (Im Breisgau)	6	10	9	11	9	4	8	15	5	6	83
377	Manama	3	4	4	3	4	2	10	13	5	6	54
377	Ann Arbor, MI	2	6	8	2	3	7	7	2	5	6	48
377	Halle	2	2	4	3	2	2	7	6	5	6	39

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
377	Tempe, Az	2	5	2	6	2	5	3	1	5	6	37
377	Dar-Es-Salaam	6	6	5	3	4	11	9	11	4	6	65
377	Christchurch	5	3	3	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	47
377	Oaxaca	3	2	1	6	4	1	3	7	4	6	37
377	Konstanz	1	4	3	1	3	1	3	6	4	6	32
377	Edmonton, AB	4	7	3	7	7	3	3	4	3	6	47
377	Jena	2	4	4	6	5	1	6	6	3	6	43
377	Almaty	1	3	2	3	3	5	1	3	3	6	30
377	Ferrara	4	-	-	3	6	2	3	-	3	6	27
377	Ciudad del Este	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	6	19
377	Aberdeen	5	7	4	3	11	6	7	8	2	6	59
377	Cagliari	6	3	7	8	3	9	4	6	2	6	54
377	Queretaro	6	1	5	3	10	4	5	6	2	6	48
377	Kazan (Tatarstan)	1	2	5	5	-	5	6	4	2	6	36
377	Dijon	1	4	3	3	6	3	4	2	2	6	34
377	Toyama	3	3	-	3	-	1	5	4	2	6	27
377	Naha	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	4	2	6	18
377	Bandar Seri Begawan	4	3	9	-	2	1	-	4	1	6	30
377	Dortmund	8	3	5	1	4	5	6	4	-	6	42
377	Newport Beach, Ca	2	3	-	-	2	4	3	1	-	6	21
377	Lahore	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	6	13
377	Toyonaka, Osaka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
424	Dakar	13	12	5	7	11	6	9	8	14	5	90
424	Sorrento	3	5	8	7	4	1	3	4	13	5	53
424	Lugano,Ti	7	6	6	5	13	7	11	7	11	5	78
424	Boulder, CO	3	7	7	3	7	11	4	6	11	5	64
424	Trento	8	10	7	4	10	12	10	4	10	5	80
424	Sheffield	5	4	3	10	8	12	10	11	10	5	78
424	Cali	7	3	4	5	9	8	9	15	10	5	75
424	Surabaya	2	2	2	-	2	3	4	3	9	5	32
424	Tainan	5	11	8	8	15	9	10	11	8	5	90
424	Columbus, Oh	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	9	8	5	43
424	Tshwane, Pretoria	4	6	9	11	4	12	7	12	7	5	77
424	Noordwijk	5	6	15	7	6	4	10	6	7	5	71
424	Nuremberg	5	5	7	10	4	7	10	10	7	5	70
424	Kanazawa	5	3	6	5	6	5	9	14	7	5	65
424	Fortaleza,Ce	3	4	6	8	14	6	4	5	7	5	62
424	Montreux	6	6	5	6	8	8	4	7	7	5	62

Rank	City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ▼	Total
424	Opatija	3	7	5	6	4	6	4	4	7	5	51
424	Charlotte, NC	1	1	3	1	3	5	4	2	7	5	32
424	Zaragoza	9	9	4	6	4	6	4	2	6	5	55
424	Bariloche	6	4	7	5	7	4	2	1	6	5	47
424	College Park, Md	1	2	4	1	1	-	2	4	6	5	26
424	Recife, Pe	8	16	9	9	6	11	5	6	5	5	80
424	Guimaraes	5	3	6	3	6	3	10	3	5	5	49
424	Tegucigalpa	3	2	9	4	2	4	8	3	5	5	45
424	Puerto Varas	1	2	1	5	1	8	7	7	5	5	42
424	Minsk	-	-	4	4	2	4	5	5	5	5	34
424	Greifswald	4	1	-	2	4	1	1	-	5	5	23
424	Durham	4	5	6	8	11	1	7	7	4	5	58
424	Paphos	4	9	10	6	3	5	4	6	4	5	56
424	Pecs	15	4	4	6	3	3	3	8	4	5	55
424	Concepcion	1	5	8	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	49
424	Providence, Ri	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	39
424	Exeter	3	4	4	3	1	4	6	4	4	5	38
424	Lübeck	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	4	5	23
424	Bochum	4	4	3	8	3	9	12	5	3	5	56
424	Windhoek	2	5	6	5	6	2	4	3	3	5	41
424	Charleston, Sc	6	3	4	4	2	5	5	3	3	5	40
424	Montego Bay	6	5	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	5	40
424	Ahmedabad	1	-	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	21
424	Izmir	9	10	15	21	13	15	11	6	2	5	107
424	Crete	10	9	5	6	7	6	6	4	2	5	60
424	Cannes	6	7	11	6	7	5	3	5	2	5	57
424	Hobart, TAS	2	8	3	3	5	4	5	4	2	5	41
424	Girona	4	5	2	1	4	5	2	5	2	5	35
424	Avignon	4	3	5	6	2	4	2	1	2	5	34
424	Plovdiv	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	5	24
424	Memphis, Tn	-	2	-	3	1	2	1	3	2	5	19
424	Interlaken	8	4	4	4	8	4	9	5	1	5	52
424	Leon (Mexico)	5	-	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	5	24
424	Unknown (Italy)	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	5	17
424	Burlington, VT	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	8
	Others	2,110	2,273	2,391	2,452	2,530	2,535	2,555	2,665	2,602	2,159	24,272
	Total	10,588	11,156	12,103	12,699	13,306	13,890	14,062	14,150	13,976	13,329	129K

2019

International Congress and Convention Association



www.iccaworld.org